

## “COURTS EFFECTIVE RESPONSE DURING COVID-19 PANDEMIC UNALTERING THE RULE OF LAW - A CRITICAL STUDY”

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### **Abstract:**

Corona is a new type of virus that emerged from China country in Asian continent which have created a strong death fear among the people. This Corona has occupied the entire globe within a short span of time many died for want of oxygen. It is the responsibility of the government to extend the constitutional rights such as the right to education, distribution of food, security, etc. Online classes started for all, and measurement is taken to supply food for everybody through the distribution process. To take care of safety and security lockdown imposed everything has come to a total stop in the transportation, shops, offices other than hospitals and related units, judiciary has made a vital role during this period.

The police officials have a tough time moving with people as they are not listening to the words of police who advised, politely, requested them to follow, and pleaded. There afterward, taken action and arrested them later produced to the court. We shall keep our environment very clean to avoid the spread of Corona, health is wealth. Indian constitution is very powerful in India and the Disaster Management Act is also laid down in the constitutions.

Without violating the constitutions that means unaltering the rule of law right to education has provided to the children through online mode, right to stay, all the citizens can choose the place of stay according to their choice hence during the period of COVID-19 even though they are in abroad they wanted to come back and stay in India for which court permitted and asked the government to follow the rules carefully so that Corona cannot spread due to them The Prime Minister being the head of constitution has to care for equal distribution of food even though in crisis.

First survival then rules at that particular point of time court effectively responded means when the country is in crisis due to ACT OF GOD, COVID-19 pandemic by directing the

government unaltering the rule of law provides education for all, that is possible only through online mode of education. Even though a lot of problems persist, the net is not available, people are not aware of the technology don't you think that it is a tough task we salute the nation for handling the situation with utmost care effectively and excellently.

**Keywords:**

Origin - Science Background - Significance - Measurements -Impact on Lockdown- Various Parameters Effected by Corona -Preventions - Court Responses - Conclusions.

**Introduction:**

**Corona, Corona, Corona**, what is this Corona? Why people are talking about Corona? Is there any importance to this Corona, is this Corona topic is limited to our Village? Or extended to our District? State? Country? Continent Asia or World or Globe?

**Corona Virus Disease COVID-19** Pandemic is the name given by the World Health Organisation (WHO) and the same has been carried out by the entire world.

History there is no previous/history about this Corona. Before 2019 and having a brand name of China.

**Occurrence:** It is available freely in the earth's universe from September 2019 onwards.

**Manufacturing History:** In the continent of Asia, China country, Wuhan city laboratory has manufactured and distributed at free of cost to the entire globe. Year of manufacturing 2019 end quarter. And there is no expiration date or there is no warranty period.

**Distribution Channels:** Touching each other human beings or the person who has received this Corona will come in contact with any physical material whether an inanimate object or living being including animal, mammals, birds, reptile, etc., including human being.

**Growth of Corona:** It is in an exponential form

**Atomic Number:** Corona newly born and waiting for new allotment.

**Atomic Weight:** Heavy unable to imagine.

**Allotropy of Corona:** This is unique this is only one in its kind of nature.

**Structure of Corona**



**Figure 1**

**Parasite Activity:** When it enters and gets in touch with the blood it develops to kill the immune power in the living being very easily and within 14 days spreads in ordinary circumstances and immediately in some other circumstances.

**The significant contribution of Corona to Society:** It makes nature to be free from pollution and movement restricted.

**Disadvantages:** Leads to death without any mercy whether rich or poor, child or elderly person or middle-aged person, no caste, creed race religion, and origin.

**Characteristics:** Breathing problems, sneezing, and coughing & throat infection.

#### **The Chemical reaction of Corona**

1 molecule of Corona + 1 living being reacts to produce Heat energy + infection includes suffocation + death and this is a non-reversible decomposing reaction and endothermic reaction because of heat energy temperature releases.

**Important Measurements:** Cover the nose and mouth with an N-95 branded mask. Maintain the distance between two personal at least by one meter, wash hands and legs with sanitizer/soap frequently. Do not walk barefoot avoid attending any functions like birthday, marriage, and other general functions where a lot of people will participate. Do not travel unnecessarily, avoid using public transport. Do not touch any material which is touched by Corona infected persons. Do not go to cutting shops and malls.

#### **The Geographical location in India - a spread of Corona**



**Figure 2**

### **What is the constitution and why it is required?**

The Constitution of India is the supreme law in India. Which writes to set of rules and regulations guiding the administration of a country. Prime Minister is the administrator of our country who is also a Chairman of National Disaster Authority by exorcizing power laid down in Constitution Part XVIII – Emergency Provisions, during, emergency and disasters such as Sunami, Kargil War, Heavy Rain and Floods, Plague Calera, etc., now Corona declared as National Disaster in the entire nation. Except for emergency services like Doctors, Nurses, Police, Defence, etc., now declare lockdown to stop all the activities in the entire nation in 3 phases starting from 24<sup>th</sup> March till 17<sup>th</sup> May 2020 as per The Disaster Management Act, 2005, Act No. 53 of 2005. To stop the spread of Corona which is deadly killing the people. At this time by taking responsibility to provide good air, water, food, cloth, and shelter and security by the administrator.

The citizens of India who were abroad for some reason and also for employment purpose requested the Government to protect them from Corona by permitting to come back to India hence permission accorded by Prime Minister (Constitution Part II Article 5 Citizenship Right to Stay) with a restriction their movement from certain quarantine period. As also laid down in Part XXI for the same during this lockdown period.

Nowadays, everybody is having mobile phones and hence using mobile application online classes for students started (Part III Fundamental Rights: Right to Education) to maintain the social distance and to avoid the spread of Corona.

Part IV Articles 36 to 51 - Directive Principles of State Policy, Justice, Equality Article 14 moral duties economically empowered hence asked employees to work from home wherever possible to empower economically and also the distribution of food equally to all castes and religions.

Part XVIII - Article 352 Emergency Provisions - Financial Emergency Article 360 to eradicate financial problems Government announced several packages as a relief measure to Auto drivers, Saloons, Farmers by waiving off loans, Tax Exemptions, Postponement of time to make payment to electricity, Rent, Tax, etc. deposit of money to Jan Dhan Account, providing loans by SBI up to Rs. 5 lakhs with the rules of power as per DMAAct, 2005 chapter 6.

The disaster area is entire India section 2b (ii) acquiring or creating existing resources, 2e-(ii) mitigation or reduction of risk of any disaster or its severity or consequences; Government orders to maintain the social distance, stay home and safe slogans released (p) "Resources" includes manpower, services, materials and provisions utilized to control the spread. Doctors, Nurses, Administrators, Police Officials, and Asha Karyakarthis, etc. as manpower resources used to curb the spread of Corona. Donations accepted and also distributed.

**Problems of the Government:** Even though the Government of India declared lockdown difficult to restrict the movement of the people 145 Crores. For want of basic necessity items. On one side no revenue and on the other side heavy expenditure to spend emergency purposes now this deadly spread has lost many lives. As per the statistics, America has lost more than 72000 people in its origin followed by Italy. In a short time, railway bogies converted into hospitals and opened rehabilitation centers.

India is not exempted from this according to the statistics as on 08-05-2020, 59642 were infected and total death mounts to 1904 comparison shows that Maharashtra stands first 17974, In Karnataka alone infection is around 753 death 30 out of which Bangalore urban 172 death 6 (**Source: Health Bulletin**).

**During the period of Lockdown:** No loitering, on the roads, no malls or shops will open. complete stoppage of transportation, Auto, Scooter, Car, Train, Helicopter or Airplane or Chartered planes, no shaving and haircutting saloons, or beauty parlors which excludes hospitals, medical shops. Even in these critical conditions to empower financial conditions opened wine shops.

### **The role of the Judiciary to protect people recently**

Sara Devi explained to Sharanya Mathaji the actual seen in society is different from reality. People who were identified with Corona infection quarantined for 14 days. Entire India declared as a lockdown with curfew Section 144 under the Indian Penal Code 1860. The Government permitted marriage functions not exceeding 25 people on each side of the bride and bridegroom. All the shops to purchase only necessities items are permitted to open only for 4 hours in the morning and three hours in the evening. Stopped all the movement by stopping Metro, Auto Train, and Bus local and interstate to curb the movement. They have to seek a permission pass to move out. Local authorities instructed the employers to give work from home facilities to their employees. And classes for students will take place only through mobile application or computer sources many people who have migrated from other states have been supplied food, water for their livelihood.

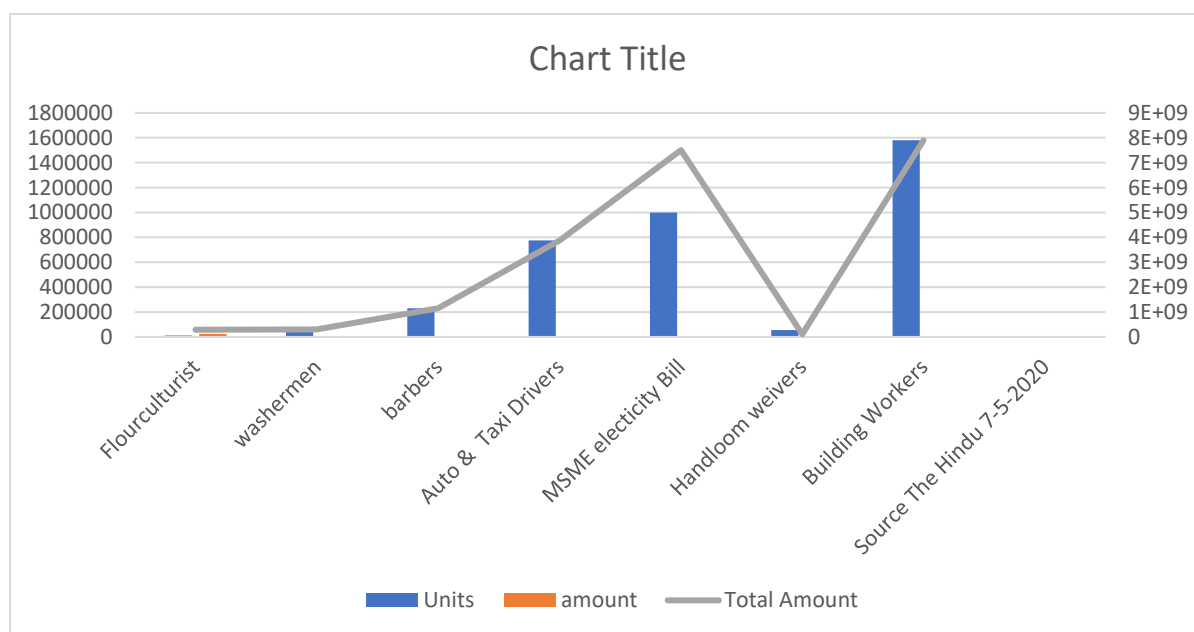
The government permitted to receive donations from the public to distribute food and other ingredients to the public. On one side Corona is troubling on the other hand people are dying with starvation without food. The government opened and directed the district in-charge commissioner to take care of his jurisdiction. Chief Minister is responsible for their states.

Any violation in this will be taken into custody after arresting the person involved in illegal activities. The government has put all efforts to find the history of spreading from infected and made compulsory quarantine to stop further spreading. Now we have to install the Arogya Sethu application on mobile which traces the location and safety.

The Indian economy has come down drastically and now they opened alcohol shops which gained 638 Crores Indian rupees just within a week. Which is the only source to improve the Indian economy? Police personnel working day and night to guard the public. Visit the streets to inspect the rules given by the governments effective or any violation. If they found a violation police started to beat in the beginning, requested, making pranams even then they do not listen they use to arrest and produce to the court of law. The appropriate Government both state and central has given a lot of relief to the general public Rs. 1610 Crores of relief given by Prime Minister and Chief Minister of Karnataka to barbers, washermen, auto drivers, construction workers Source The Hindu dated 07-05-2020.

**Table 1**

Particulars	Units	Amount	Total Amount
Flour culturist	11687	25000	292175000
Washer men	60000	5000	300000000
Barbers	230000	5000	1150000000
Auto & Taxi Drivers	775000	5000	3875000000
MSME electricity Bill	1000000	7500	7500000000
Handloom waivers	54000	2000	1080000000
Building Workers	1580000	5000	7900000000
<b>Source The Hindu 07-05-2020</b>			



### Figure 3

#### Effects of Lockdown on Environment

The surrounding area of any living being is called our environment. The observer is very keen on looking at the area through his/her vision power of a normal man which is extended with his/her reflex angle of a 360 degree. To keep our health in good condition we have to keep our environment shall be very clean since we know that “health is wealth”.

According to the dictionary, the environment includes the natural environment the surroundings or conditions in which a person, plant, animal lives or operates for survival in an often hostile situation. Further, it enhances the natural environment of all living and non-living things. Natural meaning in this case is not artificial. It applies to the whole of the earth or a portion of the earth. We have air, water, food materials, and other metals, and nonmetals, gases, semi-solids are all covered under the environment.

**Pollution:** Dirty things added to the good things are called pollution or adulteration. Poison substances that are harmful to society and the living being are called pollution.



Figure 4: Lead

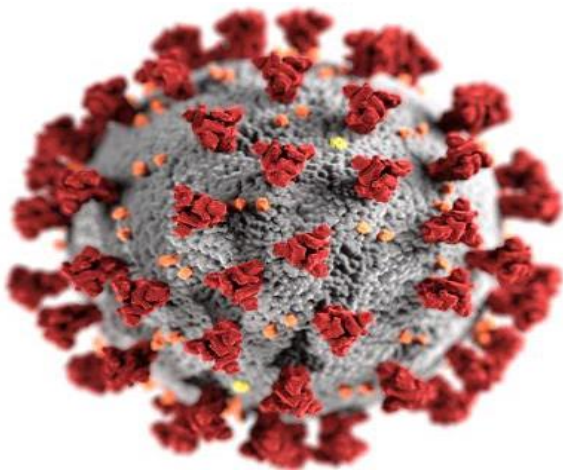


Figure 5 Cadmium

**Cadmium is very dangerous if it exploded and we cannot even imagine the hazardous situation that we have to face in this condition**



**Figure 6 The garbage of Bangalore photo by Umesalma on 05.06.2020**



**Figure 7 My name is Corona dangerous virus**

Corona is one of the virus name dangerous to a living being

**Corona Virus disease called COVID -19 protecting from virus**



**Figure 8**



Sharanya Mathaji a social worker helps the people to be hygienic and clean during the Corona pandemic and lockdown period photo 25.04.2020 and also advised to maintain social distance. At Sara Devi Township.

### **Keeping the environment clean and hygienic**

The government established Pollution control board to protect our environment in Karnataka state is called Karnataka State Pollution Control Board, which protects our environment. The major functions of the pollution control board are highlighted here. First what type of pollution is harmful to our environment. Air pollution, water pollution, noise pollution, garbage pollution, and many more.



**Figure 9**

**LOCKDOWN** means physically everything is closed. Why this lockdown? Who declared lockdown? The government of India as per the provisions laid down in the Constitution in emergencies and also in National Disasters Period. The Prime Minister being the National Disasters Act, 2005 is the chairman. Where there shall be a reasonable cause to declare an emergency. Corona Virus 19 which is spread from China has created harm to the entire globe. This Corona deadly attack on India and other nations has already taken many lives. As of today in India, the Corona infected people are crossing 2,46,465, and the death toll mounts to 6,941 as stated in the daily national newspaper viz., The Hindu on Sunday the 7<sup>th</sup> June 2020. Which is "India's COVID tally fifth highest in the world." And the World Health Organization (WHO) expert also says that India is at risk hence protecting the lives of the citizens of India and its origin including Non-residents of India. The entire globe is under lockdown.

Hence India is also compelled to go for lockdown. What will happen during this lockdown? There is no movement from one place to another place hence Corona cannot be transported from one place to another place we can avoid spreading the Corona. Hence all the transports are lockdown. It means there are no airways since all the airplanes have stopped their operations from the international level and as well as domestic levels. Since the flights at the beginning allowed to carry the people who have stayed abroad countries for their survival i.e. for employment as well as business setup and purchasing and selling activities and making huge profits. On the other hand, China has compelled all the nations to ask their country members to their native country.

Here what has happened in China has made a big role in spreading the Corona diseases. On the other hand, they don't want to take risk of Corona in another countryman. And they are not responsible for the control of Corona. China has quarantined all the people and allowed them to move with the personal interest of the other nations and permitted them to move the flight to their native country. Here many people even do not have Corona and traveling with fear to reach their native country and no social distancing and Corona started to spread with all the personals, all the roots of sea root, airways, and waterways roadways are all closed. I.e., lockdown.

During this lockdown, all cinema halls, big shopping malls, merchants of small businesses, and big businesses are all closed. The famous temples are all closed and hence no devotees, no cutting shops, no marriage halls, everything was closed. No Auto rickshaws and Cabs of

any type on the road. Everybody got afraid to move out of their house. It means an entire world comes to halt. With this further spreading of Corona has come to a halt.

Transportation is very important and it is vital to run human activities. The people who are all dependent on transportation have been forced to stop their activities. Hence farmers who have grown their crops have become waste and no marketing business. The stale food items like watermelon, pineapple, and other fruits have become dried and waste no consumption of food. Even if they want to sell nobody is there to buy. As the market is closed. Hence crops got spoiled. Hence the availability of the food material becomes rarer and rarer and because of these rates have become double and even if you want to pay and purchase food materials availability is drastically reduced. Hence the customer and the crop grower the former both at loss.

The farmer who has obtained a loan from the bank has to suffer a lot because he has to repay the loan amount along with the interest to the bank. In the beginning Reserve Bank of India said that no interest during the period of lockdown. Contradicting to this. Banks have issued notice to the farmers and others. The crops whether tomato or watermelon which have been created as garbage and very difficult to dispose of it. The garbage is undisposed and started to accumulate in one place. As the demand increases the cost of the commodity increases. Hence rates shot up during this period. The export has come down which is unimaginable. The said items were not available even if you are ready to make more money.

The courier services run by Flipkart, Amazon, Snapdeal, Big Basket, Soch, Shopper Stop, etc., through online shopping and home delivery have stopped since Corona has started to spread through courier persons. The neighboring shops were closed and hence many people could not get food materials. And hence they have been forced to starve without food. This leads to unemployment and no salary because even the company wants to make payment nobody is available to disperse. Since the company is not getting any raw materials for the manufacturing process. There was no production and no market sales, so turnover and no money as profit. It is totally under loss.

Since MSME companies have taken a loan from the bank they have to give interest along with EMI. When there is no earning, they cannot make payment. During this condition, the government has instructed to make payment for the employees who are on the rolls. The government has amended the labour laws during the period of COVID-19. Owners can terminate or retain the employees during this period.

The Migrant workers have to stay as and where they are since lockdown is imposed all of a sudden. The migrant workers have no work due to lockdown. They could not get food ingredients as the shops were closed. The migrant workers are depending on the hotels for food. Since the hotels were closed, they could not get any food. However, in some places food kits are supplied. What they have to do with this. Neither they have the facility to cook the food nor can store the same. What a pity condition. Garbage's were accumulating and nobody was there to cleanse the same. No pilgrimages and hence pollution were controlled drastically. In all the places.

At the same time, housewives are getting irritated because the men are to demand what they want as a portion of food for morning breakfast, mid-day meals, and at the night. Apart from this birth growing rate was not controlled as they use to get a lot of free time to have sexual pleasures. And the birth rate has increased drastically. This is an adverse effect on our environment. Purchasing power decreased. For the rich people no effect on lockdown other than to stay at home safely.

Education is very important for students. Earlier supreme court ordered confiscate the mobile in the education institution. But the government has given the order to run the classes online over the phone. Many poor people cannot afford to purchase the phone, data Internet and no connectivity, etc. Many poor students and intelligent students attempted suicide. Recently in Hyderabad, one girl has died due to this reason.

Recently in Hyderabad – Vishakhapatnam one chemical factory exploded the poisonous gas and many people died the spread of this gas extended up to 5 Kms radius cover not less than 20 villages. Why this has happened. During the period of lockdown, nobody was there to monitor the chemical factory. It started to react with air and lockdown is the major reason to pollute the environment.

Sara Devi Township is a remote village that was currently managed by Sharanya Mathaji who is taking utmost care to protect the environment and also maintained lockdown orders extending to stop all Coronavirus diseases. In this township, every house person is coming to take the advice from Sharanya Mathaji strictly following the orders. The entire city is disconnected from worldly affairs. There was no transportation and hence they are not dependent on transportation. The crops were distributed in the village equally and they use to exchange with the barter system. There were no disputes. No garbage have seen in that entire village.

Raw wastes were collected from the entire village is to put into a machine and make them get dry and prepares a sort of bricks which is used as a fuel. Dry waste materials use to fuel and some wastes are used for paper recycling. Through Cow dung and other materials used for fertilization as manure and also to prepare Goober Gas. Everybody uses the sanitization process. Washing hands before preparation of food and before eating. They are keeping the environment free from pollution and contributing to the safety of humankind. And also the safety of the nation by honoring the **LOCKDOWN INSTRUCTIONS GIVEN BY THE PRIME MINISTER AT CENTRAL AND CHIEF MINISTER IN THE STATE. THERE WERE NO AIR POLLUTION, WATER POLLUTION, AND SOUND POLLUTION. ESPECIALLY NO GARBAGE'S THE PLACE IS FREE FROM PLASTIC USAGE.**

For many thousands of years, certain categories of people, they never to use touch certain categories of people. What they are doing now. Previously it is called superstition and now it is called scientific reason. The action is the same in both cases. On some occasions people when they came from outside, they use to wash and remove the cloths without knowing what they are doing. But everything is scientific. Previously they use to say no sanctity and no reason but now everything is the reason. Ultimately whether lockdown or not to keep the environment to be clean and maintenance of safety stay at home if necessary, only move out. During the lockdown, the environment becomes free from pollution. Don't you think that this system leads to a good environment and free from any adverse effects!

**1.1. COVID-19 effects on Education:** Education is very important to every citizen to make them overcome the fraudulent and cheaters. Without education, the country cannot grow and hence it is a constitutional right to provide education for citizens who belongs to the mother country Indian constitution has placed a prominent place for education. Due to COVID-19, only online education has started. But many of them are not aware of how to use this application. The government has to indicate in newspapers which application is to be used and how to use it. They have to show a demonstration. Nothing is done and all of a sudden online classis have started. Consider the case of a village where there are a network problem and data is limited how can they use more data for network many people stay in congested

areas and children for their education if they switch on parents have to sit in front of them one side government and supreme court banned the usage of cell phones and mobile phone in the class premises and hence parents have not given the training to use of mobiles to their children.

If two or more students in the same house parents have a burden to purchase depending on the number of children in the house to purchase cell phones and ear pads. Parents were also in lockdown period and hence there are no earnings for them and hence they cannot purchase cellphones with android facilities. Education is on one side on the other hand teachers will moot the applications and no clarifications in the syllabus or ask any doubts. Earlier they use to get lunch hour and now there is no lunch hour. Each college is asked to complete the syllabus instead of that there should be a common platform and universities has to upload all the teaching contents in the web portal and students has to open with their registration numbers. Then there will be a uniform teaching method that can be adopted.

Many poor people struggling for their lively hood and bread in this condition how can we expect to invest money on temporary purposes. The court should order the government to prove cell phones at least for the needy people and BPL cardholders. All the facilities are extended to SC and ST candidates at present. Many people are rich and leading luxury life in this category also even then they are opting the benefits from the government. Irrespective of the cast they belong to if they are poor government has to consider the matter in a lenient way.

**1.2. COVID-19 effect on Kids:** Kids mean below the age of 14 years. Normally they are studying at most with the 8<sup>th</sup> or 9<sup>th</sup> standard. Probably, rich house people, kids use mobile and operate. Most of the poor side and village side they are not prepared for the use of phone application. They do not know how to operate. In class, they will demand to use this application as its government direction. This is the age of growth and learns very difficult to adjust for the change in the system in education immediately. Many of the kids do not have paid the school fee itself and how they can spend extra money at the time they do not have money at all. Kinds will see TV watching in many times. Anyhow, we have facilities for unlimited calls and network usage. The court should order the government to provide a free-cost network system at least for the period of COVID-19. This helps in giving justice and equality among the kids for education. Otherwise many people will commit suicide attempts.

**1.3. COVID-19 effect on Adolescents:** He is between the age of 15 to 18 years according to law one who has not attained the age of 18 years. Assuming that he is the only bread earner for the family. He has to go for a job not in the workplace below the ground according to the Mines Act. Assuming that he is not a student. Where he will earn money. Somebody has to give some food to him for this survival. The court should order the appropriate government to identify such adolescents and give basic needs such as food, shelter, and security.

**1.4. COVID-19 effect on Adults:** One who is a major i.e. attained the age of 18 years. If he is a student he can go to college or online education with mobile facilities. He cannot sit idle. Hence to control his mind is very difficult. We can't accept any monetary benefit without doing any work and it is not correct also and it is indicated even in the Payment of Wages Act, 1936. During the period of COVID-19, companies will not earn money and they will not be in a position to give salary or wages to these adults. Unemployment benefits also they are not getting. Hence court should order the government to protect these adults with some monetary benefits.

**1.5. COVID-19 effect on Senior Citizens:** One who has crossed the age of 60 years. He is to go and meet friends for time pass and also to think about the future life and to work any means to earn money. He has to sit idle in the home. He will get irritated if any noise comes. And also asks family members to control the expenditure. Since the expenditure is more during this lockdown period. All the people want to eat different food and he cannot meet the expenditure.

**1.6. COVID-19 effect on SuperSenior Citizens:** Who has crossed the age of 80 years. Nobody listens to his words in the house. He has to depend on the households for food and is forced to stay in the house. He cannot go out of the house even to the park. Nobody will help him to fulfill his ambitions. Many kids will throw them out of the house. Kids will create a lot of problems and ask him to go. They will purposefully not take of the super seniors. Court has to order strictly to the government that the salary of his son or daughter one portion is to be credited to a super senior bank account. Since many people will not get any considerable pensions. Hardly may they get only Rs. 1,000.00 which is not at all sufficient in the present condition where the prices of the commodities are peak in the entire Asia continent. Especially during the period of lockdown, the cost is further high.

**1.7. COVID-19 effect on Women:** Mahatma Gandhi told once that we are getting complete freedom only when women walk in the night without any fear without anybody's support. Women have to face a lot of problems. As men and women are freely available, they can produce a lot of kids. It means that the population of Indians is gigantic increases. Women have to suffer from excess work during the period as everybody in the house depending only on the house-made food since the hotels are closed. They will become restless during the daytime court cannot interfere in the personal matters of individuals.

**1.8. COVID-19 effect on Environment:** Already we discussed in length above the heading effects of lockdown on the environment.

**1.9. COVID-19 effect on Market:** Market is empty no sales no purchases.

**1.10. COVID-19 effect on Banks:** India's total economy is drastically reducing and all banks were given instructions by RBI to reduce the rate of interest. Now SBI is giving only 2.75% interest on savings banks and only 6% on Fixed Deposits. The people who are depending on only banks rate of interest how one can lead his life. Earlier the bank rate was 15% and some private organizations are to give a 25% rate of interest per annum during this period. There is a life threat for the bank employees because they use to come in contact with the public, there may be a possibility of Corona infected person can exchange this note and receive and take it. The court should order the government to follow according to their statements. Earlier they extended the financial year to July 31, 2020, later they putting fines for not compiling the previous orders.

**1.11. COVID-19 effect on Behavior:** Idle mind is devils workshop the people who are sitting in the house always think to make money and they have dual characters. They assure something and do something. This change of behaviors cannot be altered at all.

**1.12. COVID-19 effect on Manufacturing Industry:** The manufacturing industry is completely lockdown with no production and hence no earnings. Hence, they will be under total loss and they cannot reimburse the loan amount. They are not in a position to pay the loan amount itself on how they can make payments or salaries or wages for employees. Central government orders organizations to give salaries without any deduction. It is impossible event to follow the orders of the government. Employers cannot be insisted to

make payment for workers and at the same time, the government has to give money to the organization during these difficult times.

In case of permitting the industry to restart their work, there is a possibility of the spread of Corona and if you do not give permission, they cannot make any payment to anybody. Recently in Andhra Pradesh one manufacturing industry that manufactures the deadly poison gas released for not attending the office. Immediate lockdown results unattended the units. Which is resulted in a gas leak. Which spread 20 Kms range and 20 villages. The court should order to finish essential works by observing the importance of the nature of work before declaring the lockdown. At this time unions are playing and insist on payments.

Hence court has to order the industries shall not yield for the union request during this COVID-19 pandemic. The power of union shall be cut by the court even some industries are giving a very good salary the people are not happy and form the union which should not happen. Court has to give clear instructions to the labour department's not to entertain the union activities otherwise work will become slow and production hampers. Finally, the tax to be paid to the government reduces.

**1.13. COVID-19 effect on Essential Services:** How they give a guarantee? Milk supply, hospitals, police service, communication services and, ambulance service are called essential services the people who meet and supply the essential items to the person assuming that he is infected spread the Corona court should order to maintain distance they have to go slow and study and win the Corona.

**1.14. COVID-19 effect on Service Industry:** Which follows restless work. Finally, no acknowledgment. Their salary was not dispersed for 3 months how can they survive?

**1.15. COVID-19 effect on IT Industry:** As there is no union in the IT Industry and people can work from home there will not be any problem for this industry and its employees.

**1.16. COVID-19 effect on Neighboring Country:** China, Nepal and, Pakistan is continuously giving trouble in border areas they want India has to go diversified attention and support for china in their activities. The court shall give clear directions to take appropriate action immediately. The government is facing challenges after the others.

**1.17. COVID-19 effect on Emergency:** National emergency, State emergency, Act of God emergency and, Financial emergency, etc..

**1.18 COVID-19 effect on Slum Population:** India is composed of 80% villages and there is no slum unfortunately the slum developed considerably in the urban areas of major cities and metros. These slums were created by politicians only to vote banks. The people live in the sheds with as low as 10 square meters at least family consists of father, mother, and three children with their parents and grandparents. The area is very congested. The people who are staying in slums are not poor. But those who have been influenced by the politicians even the rich people occupied these slum areas to grab the land. If you observe them practically impossible to stay in that limited area with so many people.

During the period of COVID-19 according to government policy, social distance is to be maintained to stop spreading the Coronavirus disease according to the survey made by ICMR Indian Council for Medical Research as published in The Hindu dated 12-06-2020 on the first page from column 2 to column 6 indicates that "The ICMR has calculated that compared to rural areas, the risk of spread of Corona was 1.09 times higher in urban areas and 1.89 times higher in urban slums. The infection fatality rate is very low at 0.98% ICMR Director

General Balaram Bhargava said at the press meet. The same was published in “The Hindu” special correspondent at New Delhi”.

This information’s gathered as a primary source of data during the serological survey conducted in May 2020 across 83 districts covering 28595 households and 26400 individuals along with some private agencies also revealed that 0.73% of the population surveyed showed that the evidence of past exposure to SAR-COV -2 based on the areas having zero, low, medium and high COVID-19 cases incidence said by the experts of the survey analyzer.

Given the above survey statistics, the court has to order the government to provide facilities to all slum people a special accommodation till a complete stop of spread. How they can maintain social distance. During the rainy season neither they can stay outside nor maintain social distance. The later court has to instruct the to government stop all slums and new development of slums in any part of the country.

Now, what has happened that people are very intelligent that the court and government will approve by observing our condition. And hence they develop and crease new slums at different places where the government land available. Many a time’s poor people have self-respect they will try to adjust themselves and not depend on anybody nor will they involve these encroaching activities. The real poor people denied an opportunity many times and they think luck is not in favor of us. Because they are not yes masters. Vulnerability mapping shall be done where ever densely populated areas. The effective implementation of a containment strategy to put in place. In addition to this fatality is to be taken care of with most care.

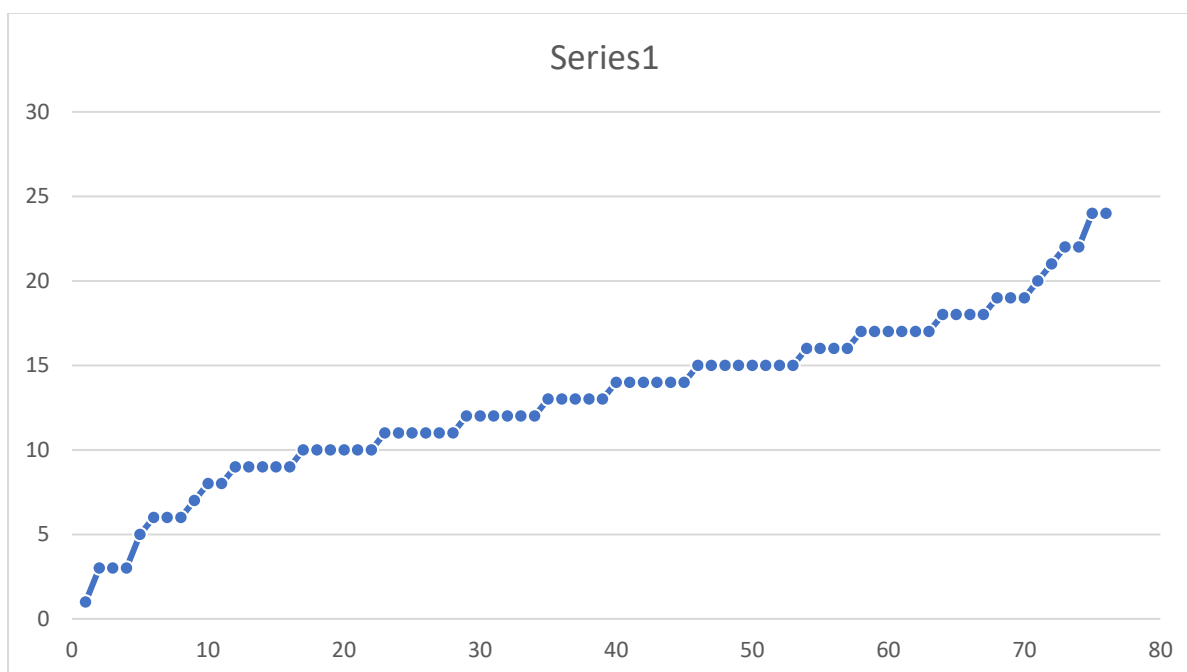
Steep rising in several COVID-19 cases as of 10-45 PM on Friday the 12<sup>th</sup> June 2020 Indiarecorded a total of 3,09,361 cases with a total of deaths 8,890 on Friday alone and 11,112 and 388 new deaths were recorded in the country. The state-wise tally is as follows as mentioned in “The Hindu” dated 13-06-2020 page 1 column 2, 3,4:

**Table 2**

State	Doubling Time in days	Average daily cases June 06-12, 2020	Total Cases
Maharashtra	21.40	2987	101141
Tamilnadu	13.80	1715	40698
Delhi	14.80	1499	36824
Gujarat	29.70	492	22562
Uttar Pradesh	19.40	412	12616
Rajasthan	27.20	264	11930
Madhya Pradesh	33.30	207	10443
West Bengal	15.20	420	10244

Karnataka	19.60	240	6516
Haryana	9.10	391	6334
Bihar	17.70	214	6096
Andhra Pradesh	17.70	198	5636

Source the Hindu 13-06-2020 1<sup>st</sup> page



**Figure 10**

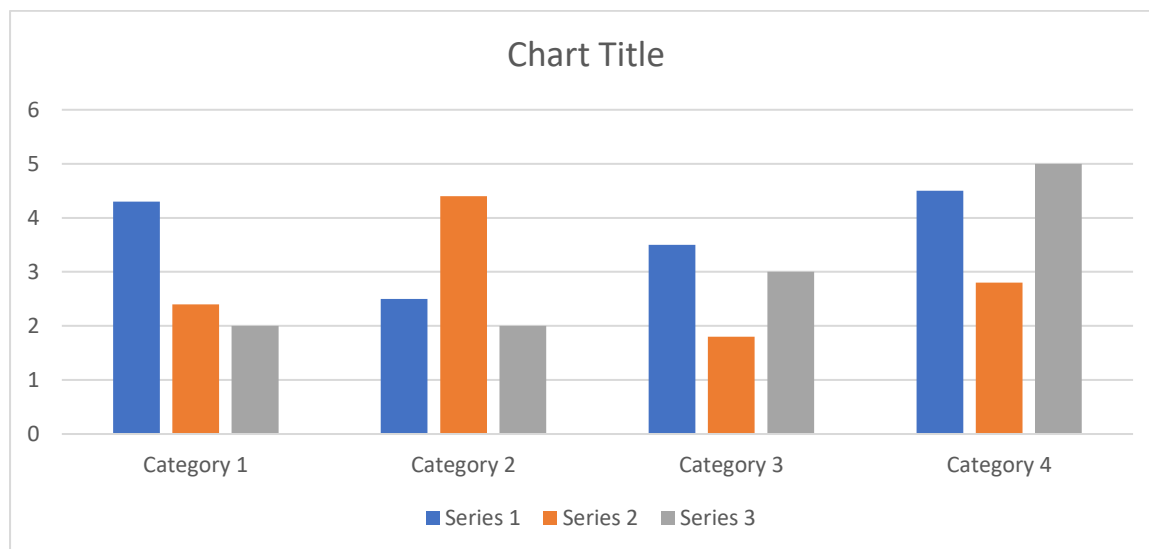
**Table 3**

State	Confirmed	Recovered	Deaths
Andaman and Nicobar Islands	38	33	0
Andhra Pradesh	5882	3105	80
Arunachal Pradesh	87	4	0
Assam	3693	1584	8
Bihar	6183	3587	36
Chandigarh	334	295	5
Chhattisgarh	1445	550	6
Dadra and Nagar Haveli	30	2	0
Daman and Diu	2	0	0



Delhi	36824	13398	1214
Goa	463	69	0
Gujarat	22537	15501	1416
Haryana	6334	2475	70
Himachal Pradesh	486	297	6
Jammu and Kashmir	4730	2086	53
Jharkhand	1656	685	8
Karnataka	6516	3440	81
Kerala	2322	1000	19
Ladakh	239	62	1
Lakshadweep	0	0	0
Madhya Pradesh	10443	7201	440
Maharashtra	101141	47796	3717
Manipura	385	77	0
Meghalaya	44	22	1
Mizoram	104	1	0
Nagaland	156	49	0
Odisha	3723	2474	13
Puducherry	157	67	2
Punjab	2986	2282	63
Rajasthan	12186	9176	275
Sikkim	63	3	0
Tamil Nadu	40698	22047	367
Telangana	4484	2278	174
Tripura	961	278	1
Uttar Pradesh	12616	7609	365
Uttarakhand	1724	947	21
West Bengal	10244	4206	451
Unaccounted	7984	0	0
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>309900</b>	<b>154686</b>	<b>8893</b>

Many people are not aware of home quarantine or institution quarantine or passenger's obligations. During their travel to their native places. Due to the travel, the following is the tally as of 12-06-2020.



**Figure 11**

Since the different states have different opinions, they have formed their travel guide for quarantine. Which ranges from 7 to 21 days and not less than 14 days.

**Spread of Corona from Hotel:** A lot of people will meet. Suppliers supply the food to all the customers. Further, there may be a possibility of an exchange of notes during this period. Tips will be given. Some places they submit the bill in closed pads and they touch and hence spread is possible. The plates the customer eats will be reusable and hence they will wash with some water again and again in the same water. First, they immerse in the first water container and later they immerse in the second water container. And they finally use to supply the food on the same plate. Here there is a possibility of spreading the Corona beyond what you think about it. Court has to give clear instructions to the hotel authorities that during this period sterilized plates to be used more disposal able plates or banana leaves to be used. As in the previous century or half a decade ago. In case of any default to be punished severely.

### **Travel Alert from Government**

The various state government has issued guidelines regarding the entry of people from other states to their state. Or click on your destination state below to view the detailed guidelines to be followed when you reach there. The capital city of India Delhi has released current Rules and Guidelines to prevent the spread of COVID-19 at different places.

Preventive measures are as follows:

The Ministry of Health and Family Welfare has issued SOP's on the prevention of COVID-19 at different places. The general guidelines are

- Pregnant women, persons above 65 years of age, children below the age of 10 years, and persons with comorbidities are advised to stay at home.
- Everyone should maintain a distance minimum of 6 feet in public places.

- Use of face covers/masks to be mandatory.
- Spitting should be strictly prohibited.
- The use of the Aarogya Setu app shall be advised.
- Cover your mouth and nose while sneezing or coughing with a tissue/handkerchief/flexed elbow and dispose of the used tissues properly.
- Cultivate the habit of washing to touch any material of interest just like a saint with washable materials like Soap, Soap net powder, or mud or sanitizers with a minimum wash of leads to 1/3 minutes.

The ministry also issued specific guidelines to be followed at different places to contain COVID-19.

Religious Places, Restaurants, Offices, Shopping Malls, and Hospitality units.

**Prevention of COVID-19 is better than cure. The guidelines are as below**

The announcement of Unlock-1 led to the opening up of many places, and the government has advised following all the necessary precautions.

The following are basic hygiene practices that are recommended in different work, travel, and household settings to prevent the spread of COVID-19.

Domestic help:

- Teach your house help about COVID-19: What the virus is, how it spreads and the precaution to be taken.
- S/he should sanitize properly before entering the house. Keep soap and water or an alcohol-based sanitizer (with at least 70% alcohol) handy at the entrance.
- S/he should wear a face mask at all times.
- Ask him/her to wash their hand / sanitize every time you send them out for essential items.
- When they are sent to buy essential items, they should wear proper masks, plastic washable slippers, and a sanitizer (to use in case if she/he touches anything suspicious in the market/shop).
- Instruct the house to help to maintain a safe physical distance of 6 feet from others.
- Try to keep away the material from your body when carrying it from the market. It is advisable to take a washable bag when going to purchase something from the market/shop. Put the material in the bucket and carry it to your home.
- Tender exact money for the products purchased so that one can avoid getting the change back from the shopkeeper.
- If you have full-time house help, ask him/her to wash her/his hand thoroughly and frequently with soap and running water throughout the day.
- Maintain physical distancing (6 feet) with domestic help. Don't stay close to him/her at the time for giving instructions.
- If s/he shows any symptom(s) of COVID-19, s/he should be asked to isolate/home quarantine.
- If s/he shows any symptom of COVID-19, s/he should be taken for testing and medical check-up immediately. Provide him/her with the necessary support for getting medical help immediately.
- Avoid handshake at offices.
- Avoid biometric attendance, instead of biometric use RFID cards for punching in and out.

- Everyone should use their machines (Computers/ Laptops/ Accessories) to avoid any kind of transmission.
- Perform the proper hand hygiene and put the process of it everywhere in the office.
- The washroom should be cleaned several times a day.
- Ask employees to avoid the sharing of food between them.
- Encourage the use of masks for those employees who use public transport to come to the office.
- Encourage other healthy habits like the use of the elbow or fist to open the doors, or use of a pen to press electric switches, lift buttons, etc.
- If possible use video conferencing instead of arranging the meetings.
- The cafeteria should be very clean and all the utensils should be disinfected regularly.
- The frequently touched objects like doorknobs, lift buttons, door handles should be disinfected regularly.
- In the case of a commercial warehouse make the windows open to increase the ventilation.
- Encourage online transactions and limit cash use to lower the transmission.
- Try to keep the doors open.
- The workplace should be frequently sanitized.
- Automatic dispensers should be installed in the bathroom.
- Regular wiping of desks and personal items should be encouraged.
- Foot door handles should be installed.
- Regular maintenance and cleaning of the air ducts should be done.
- Maintain the indoor temperature from 24 to 20 degrees Celsius and RH between 40% and 70%.
- Maintenance of social distancing in the sitting arrangement.
- Sneeze guards should be installed.
- Photocopy machines and other commonly used items should be sanitized properly.
- The availability of adequate dustbins should be there in the workplace.
- Travel only if necessary.
- Always wear a face mask and ensure there are no gaps on either side of the mask.
- Carry an alcohol-based hand sanitizer with 70% alcohol.
- Avoid direct contact with the door handles and window knobs.
- Sanitize your hands before and after entering the vehicle.
- Maintain a physical distancing of at least 6 feet from other passengers.
- Encourage everyone to install the Aarogya Setu app.
- Form a Task Force for your society to ensure smooth management of the COVID-19 situation.
- Go out of home only when necessary.
- Thermal screening of everyone (Residents/ Staff/ Visitors) should be done on entering the community premises at the gate itself.
- No spitting or chewing pan or tobacco outside the homes.
- Maintain a physical distancing of 6 feet in common areas.
- Do not crowd lifts; maintain a queue for maintaining physical distance inside the lift preferably facing the wall. Wash your hands with soap and water for 20 seconds or use a 70% alcohol-based sanitizer immediately after.
- Use a toothpick/matchstick to punch lift buttons and ATM keys. The toothpick/matchstick should be discarded safely in a bin after one use. If pen/keys are used for this purpose, then they need to be sanitized with a 70% alcohol-based sanitizer immediately.

- Everyone, residents and staff alike, should wear a face mask properly with no gaps at either of the sides, whenever they step out of their homes.
- Ensure the well-being of your maintenance staff. If they are not able to travel back to their homes, ensure stay and food for them.
- Ensure that the housekeeping staff has the proper gear such as gloves, a face mask to clean all common areas.
- They should regularly disinfect high contact surfaces such as staircase railings and lift buttons.
- Hand sanitizing arrangements with 70% alcohol-based sanitizer should be made for security guards and other staff who have high exposure.
- Maintenance services inside the house related to electricity or water supply may be limited unless an emergency.
- Common phones, desktops, pens, register, etc. kept at the gate/reception must be cleaned regularly/sanitized if feasible.
- As far as possible, buy groceries/essentials from the shops located within your housing complex.
- If groceries are delivered from the nearest shop, leave a tray for collecting the delivery.
- If non-perishable and not of immediate requirement leave it in a place untouched.
- Perishable food like milk packets, fruits, and vegetables need to be thoroughly washed before use.
- Unwanted materials and unable to reuse materials are to be dumped at one place and dispose it at a far distance where it can be utilized for conversion of fertilizer but measurement to be taken care of for infection and to maintain a distance of 1.83 meters.
- Preferably sanitized/washed to decontaminate them so that the sanitary workers handling the waste do not get the infection.
- Avoid going to common areas like clubhouse, gym, reception lounge, benches in the park, etc.
- Avoid the use of common taps/bathrooms.
- Avoid visiting neighbors/relatives/friend's houses.
- In case, a family/elderly in the housing society needs your help, do so without entering their premises and by maintaining a physical distance of 6 feet. Leave grocery, medicine, etc. in front of the door.
- Avoid going for walks, even within the housing compound. If you do, maintain physical distancing of 6 feet from others.
- Avoid organizing group festivities, celebrations, etc.
- For servants and other household helpers working in your residence, they should have the Aarogya Setu app due care of physical distancing of 6 feet to be ensured by being present in the other room when the room is being swept and mopped.
- In case your car is being cleaned by a car cleaner, then he should have the Aarogya Setu app. Do not let him clean the inside of your car. Use a 70% alcohol-based sanitizer to clean the door handles before opening.
- Items and services should not be charged extra than their original rates.
- Do not allow your customers to form a crowd.
- Sanitize your hands frequently.
- Shop owners should make arrangements and markings for others to wait outside at a proper distance of 1-1.5 meters.
- Do not allow the customers to touch or pick any item from the shop to avoid multiple contacts.

- The helper should sanitize his/her hands frequently.
- The person at the counter or helper in the shop should wear a face mask.
- There should be no hoarding of items to create artificial scarcity.
- Make sure that the premises are clean and hygienic.
- Frequently sanitize the place.
- Waiters serving food and other items door to door should practice social distancing.
- Keep sanitizers and hand rub dispensers around.
- Make sure that all the employees, employers, and guests wash and sanitize their hands frequently.
- Display signage for hand washes all over the place.
- Ensure an abundance of tissues is available to those with running noses.
- Any person with visible symptoms should be immediately isolated and informed to the health department.
- Ensure 1-1.5 meters distancing among the people at the counter.
- Maintain a register of the guests visiting and their basic information such as name, age, residence, phone number, etc.
- Make sure a separate area is present at the premises for some emergencies.
- The guidelines issued by the government should be strictly followed.
- Avoid handshakes.
- Maintain social distancing in the premises.
- Maintain a personal distance of at least 1 -1.5 meters from each other.
- Follow basic precautions such as regular sanitization of hands, avoiding crowds, and practicing social distancing.
- Wash hands for 20 seconds.
- Use sanitizer containing at least 60% of alcohol. Avoid visiting friends or family members, use video calls, conferencing, etc.
- Unless there is an infection within the old-age home, there's no need to abandon the home.
- Try to schedule regular health check-ups on video calls if possible. Practice distancing during meal times.
- It is really important to be active and healthy, so do exercise, etc.
- Caretakers at the home should practice extra precautions for them.

### **Conclusion:**

The court should clearly order the corporates to take care of their area because he is the representative of that ward. Any violation is corporate to be punished. Then he will not play any undue advantage with the people. Then people of his jurisdiction will listen since they are elected him as his leader. And it is his responsibility to report to the government and in the case beyond the control at his level, the next higher-ups MLAs are responsible further it extends to Member of Parliament.

Finally, the court should give clear instructions to take appropriate action at the right time, right place, and to ensure all the constitutional provision is to be utilized with the utmost care.

The government of India has exercised its judicial powers effectively as laid down in the Indian Constitution and Disaster Management Act 2005 and protected the interest of the public during the lockdown period. By sanction of relief measurements, curb Corona. As indicated in each case mentioned what the court has to do during the period.

Socially, economically, financially, and politically all progress is at a halt. Hence court has to give direction to the central government to operate activities keeping in mind the health conditions affected through Corona.

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